

Teaching and learning are key elements of education abroad programs. But there's a problem in the paradigm: Scholars can't agree on a shared framework to describe the teaching and learning that occurs in education abroad programs.

Over twenty terms are used to describe this part of the study abroad experience (Laux, 2021), and none of them grasps the breadth and depth of student learning. To address this issue, Quest Cultural Solutions utilizes the Global Engagement Education Framework. **Global Engagement Education** is defined as an approach to curriculum design that holistically supports students' ability to understand, navigate, and build relationships in globally diverse environments. The framework focuses on 3 components of teaching and learning:

- **Worldview** The conceptual lens through which one sees, understands, and interprets the world and their place in it (Anderson et al., 2017)
- **Global Learning** "A critical analysis of and an engagement with complex, interdependent global systems and legacies and their implications for people's lives and the earth's sustainability" (Universities, nd)
- **Intercultural Competence** "The ability to develop and use knowledge, skills, and attitudes in a way that facilitates effective and appropriate behavior and communication during intercultural interactions" (Deardoff, 2006, p. 5)

Each of these components addresses a different but interdependent aspect of effectively engaging with different cultures. By addressing each component, educators can design curricula and experiences that holistically equip students to learn, grow, and thrive across cultures.

Global Engagement Education Framework

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Component	Worldview	Global Learning	Intercultural Competence
Orientation	Perspective-driven	Knowledge-driven	Behavior-driven
Concepts	Cultural humility Identity Reflexivity Positionality	Knowledge of cultural traditions or histories Familiarity with global trends of a discipline Understanding of theories or academic frameworks	Experiential Learning Think-Know-Do Model Advancement through the Experiential Continuum
Skills or Traits	Open-minded Critical self-awareness Curiosity of difference Ability to reserve judgment Recognition of limitations of one's positionality	Monitors current events Articulates cause & effect of global issues Recognizes interdependence Systems-level critical thinkiing	Advanced problem-solving Situational awareness Risk-taking & resilience Culturally appropriate behavior Effective communication Relationship-building

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